



# **Bible Study**

- Observation: Context
  - Geography
  - Culture



# Bible Study Culture

Jews versus Gentiles



# **Bible Study**

- Observation: Context
  - Geography
  - Culture
  - Literary Features



# **Bible Study**

## **Literary Features**

- Chiasm
  - A
    - B
- · C interpretive center
- B'
- A'

## **Mark 6-8**

- Call to preach/ go with authority
- Herod / Ideas about Jesus
  - Feed 5,000
    - ullet 2<sup>nd</sup> crossing in storm
      - Defilement / Traditions
        - Syrophoenecian Woman
          - Deaf & Dumb
        - Feed 4,000
      - Pharisees Argue
    - Leaven of Pharisees & Herod
  - Blind Man
- · Ideas about Jesus
- Call to deny self

#### Mark 6-8 Call to preach/ go with authority (Sacrificial Service) • Herod / Ideas about Jesus • Feed 5,000 • 2<sup>nd</sup> crossing in storm (Boat, Understand, Hardness) Defilement / Traditions (Pharisees) (Gentiles) (food) Syrophoenecian (Gentiles) • Deaf & Dumb • Feed 4,000 (Gentiles) (food) • Pharisees Argue (Pharisees) • Leaven of Pharisees & Herod(Boat, Understand, Hardness • Blind Man · Ideas about Jesus Call to deny self (Call to Sacrificial Service)

#### Mark 6-8 Call to preach/ go with authority (Sacrificial Service) Herod / Ideas about Jesus • Feed 5,000 • 2<sup>nd</sup> crossing in storm (Boat, Understand, Hardness) Defilement / Traditions Syrophoenecian (Gentiles) (food) (Gentiles) Open Ear / Mouth • Deaf & Dumb • Feed 4,000 (Gentiles) (food) • Pharisees Argue (Pharisees) • Leaven of Pharisees & Herod(Boat, Understand, Hardness • Blind Man Opening Eyes - in 2 stages Ideas about Jesus Call to deny self (Call to Sacrificial Service)



## **Bible Study**

- Observation: Context
  - Geography
  - Culture
  - Literary Features
  - Biblical Context



# Bible Study Biblical Context

- · Adjacent Stories
- · Rest of Mark
- · References in Larger Bible





# **Observation**

Mark 7:24-26

Jesus left that place and went to the vicinity of Tyre. He entered a house and did not want anyone to know it; yet he could not keep his presence secret. In fact, as soon as she heard about him, a woman whose little daughter was possessed by an evil spirit came and fell at his feet. The woman was a Greek, born in Syrian Phoenicia. She begged Jesus to drive the demon out of her daughter.



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## **Observation**

#### Mark 7:27-30

"First let the children eat all they want," he told her, "for it is not right to take the children's bread and toss it to their dogs." "Yes, Lord," she replied, "but even the dogs under the table eat the children's crumbs." Then he told her, "For such a reply, you may go; the demon has left your daughter." She went home and found her child lying on the bed, and the demon gone.



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## Interpretation

Implications / Interpretation



### **Interpretation**

Implications / Interpretation

• Faith: Gentile Woman understands who Jesus is (LORD) and how to approach him (humble) more that Religious Leaders or disciples!



#### **Interpretation**

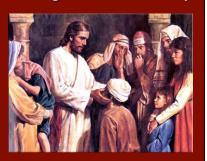
Implications / Interpretation

- Faith: Gentile Woman understands who Jesus is (LORD) and how to approach him (humble) more that Religious Leaders or disciples!
- Result: Jesus acknowledges her faith ... and does only casting out of demon without even being present! (even crumbs are powerful)



# Gentile Faith #2 Healing Deaf & Mute Guy

Mark 7:31-37





### Observation

Mark 7:31-32

Then Jesus left the vicinity of Tyre and went through Sidon, down to the Sea of Galilee and into the region of the Decapolis. There some people brought to him a man who was deaf and could hardly talk, and they begged him to place his hand on the man.



## Observation

Mark 7:31-32

Then Jesus left the vicinity of Tyre and went through Sidon, down to the Sea of Galilee and into the region of the Decapolis. There some people brought to him a man who was deaf and could hardly talk, and they begged him to place his hand on the man.



#### Observation

Mark 7:33-35

After he took him aside, away from the crowd, Jesus put his fingers into the man's ears. Then he spit and touched the man's tongue. He looked up to heaven and with a deep sigh said to him, "Ephphatha!" (which means, "Be opened!"). At this, the man's ears were opened, his tongue was loosened and he began to speak plainly.



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## **Observation**

Mark 7:36-37

Jesus commanded them not to tell anyone. But the more he did so, the more they kept talking about it. People were overwhelmed with amazement. "He has done everything well," they said. "He even makes the deaf hear and the mute speak."



## **Observation**

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Jesus commanded them not to tell anyone. But the more he did so, the more they kept talking about it. People were overwhelmed with amazement. "He has done everything well," they said. "He even makes the deaf hear and the mute speak."



## **CONTEXT**

Mark 7:32

There some people brought to him a man who was deaf and could hardly talk, and they begged him to place his hand on the man.

GreeK: "mogilalon"

OT Passage: Isaiah 35:6



## Interpretation

Implications / Interpretation



## Interpretation

Implications / Interpretation

 Messiah Is Here: The one who can open the ears of the deaf and the mouth of the dumb is here, in the flesh – and He will fulfill all OT



### **Interpretation**

Implications / Interpretation

- Messiah Is Here: The one who can open the ears of the deaf and the mouth of the dumb is here, in the flesh – and He will fulfill all OT
- Ears of the Gentiles Opened: Jesus is not just here for the Jews – He opens ears of gentiles ... and they respond greater than those who claim to be God's children!



# **Gentile Faith #3**

Feeding of the 4,000

Mark 8:1-13





#### Observation

Mark 8:1-5

During those days another large crowd gathered. Since they had nothing to eat, Jesus called his disciples to him and said, "I have compassion for these people; they have already been with me three days and have nothing to eat. If I send them home hungry, they will collapse on the way, because some of them have come a long distance." His disciples answered, "But where in this remote place can anyone get enough bread to feed them?" "How many loaves do you have?" Jesus asked. "Seven," they replied.



## Observation

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#### Observation

Mark 8:6-9a

He told the crowd to sit down on the ground. When he had taken the seven loaves and given thanks, he broke them and gave them to his disciples to set before the people, and they did so. They had a few small fish as well; he gave thanks for them also and told the disciples to distribute them. The people ate and were satisfied. Afterward the disciples picked up seven basketfuls of broken pieces that were left over. About four thousand men were present.



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## Observation

#### Mark 8:9b-13

And having sent them away, he got into the boat with his disciples and went to the region of Dalmanutha.

The Pharisees came and began to question Jesus. To test him, they asked him for a sign from heaven. He sighed deeply and said, "Why does this generation ask for a miraculous sign? I tell you the truth, no sign will be given to it." Then he left them, got back into the boat and crossed to the other side.



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### Interpretation

Implications / Interpretation



#### **Interpretation**

Implications / Interpretation

No More Crumbs: Section opened with 1
women asking for crumbs from Jesus, ends with
Jesus feeding 4,000! The gospel has come to
the Gentiles.



## Interpretation

Implications / Interpretation

- No More Crumbs: Section opened with 1
  women asking for crumbs from Jesus, ends with
  Jesus feeding 4,000! The gospel has come to
  the Gentiles.
- No More Signs: Jesus looking for faith, and will respond - But not willing to give signs to those desiring to test him / those without ears to hear.



# **Applications**

Applications for us:



# **Applications**

Applications for us:

• <u>Jesus for Everyone:</u> Jesus is not just for a particular people or particular culture, He is for everyone ...



## **Applications**

Applications for us:

- Jesus for Everyone: Jesus is not just for a particular people or particular culture, He is for everyone ...
  - · Anyone can come to Christ



## **Applications**

Applications for us:

- Jesus for Everyone: Jesus is not just for a particular people or particular culture, He is for everyone ...
  - · Anyone can come to Christ
  - We should bring every one to Him!



# **Applications**

Applications for us:

 The Approach Matters: Jesus has compassion on hungering people, Jesus acts on behalf of humble people with faith, but he does not respond to unbelieving tests



# **Applications**

Applications for us:

- The Approach Matters: Jesus has compassion on hungering people, Jesus acts on behalf of humble people with faith, but he does not respond to unbelieving tests ...
  - · How will you approach Him today?

